

Appendix D — Countries and their Political Leaders

Afghanistan : Supreme Leader - [Hibatullah Akhundzada](#); Prime Minister - Hasan Akhund
Albania: President - Bajram Begaj; Prime Minister - [Edi Rama](#)
Algeria : President - Abdelaziz Bouteflika; Prime Minister - (Acting) Youcef Yousfi
Andorra : Capital - Andorre-la-Vieille; Co-princes - [Joan-Enric Vives i Sicília](#) and [Emmanuel Macron](#); Prime Minister - Antoni Martí Petit
Angola : President - Jose Eduardo Dos Santos
Antigua and Barbuda: Governor General-Louise Agnetha Lake-Tack, Prime Minister - Baldwin Spencer
Argentina : Capital - Buenos Aires; President - [Javier Gerardo Milei, Presidente de Argentina](#)
Armenia : President - Serzh Sargsian; Prime Minister - Tigran Sargsian
Aruba : Governor - Fredis Refunjol; Prime Minister - Michiel Godfried Eman
Australia : Governor General - David Hurley; Prime Minister - [Anthony Albanese](#)
Austria : President - [Alexander van der Bellen](#); Chancellor - Karl Nehammer
Azerbaijan : President - [Ilham Aliyev](#); Prime Minister - Ali Asadov
Bahamas, The : Governor General - Cornelius A. Smith; Prime Minister - [Philip Davis](#)
Bahrain : Monarch - King-Hamad bin Isa Al Khalifa; Prime Minister - Khalifa Bin Salman Al Khalifa
Bangladesh : President - Abdul Hamid; Prime Minister - Sheikh Hasina
Barbados : President - [Sandra Mason](#); Prime Minister - Mia Mottley
Belarus : President - *disputed between* [Aleksander Lukashenko](#) and *Sviatlana Tshikhanouskaya*; Prime Minister - Roman Golovchenko
Belgium : Monarch - [King Philippe](#); Prime Minister - [Alexander De Croo](#)
Belize : Governor General - Froyla Tzalam; Prime Minister - [Johnny Briceño](#)
Benin : President - Thomas Boni Yayi; Prime Minister - Pascal Koupaki
Bhutan - NDE : Capital - Thimphu; Monarch - King - [Jigme Khesar Namgyel Wangchuck](#); Prime Minister - Lotay Tshering
Bolivia : Capital - La Paz; President - [Luis Arce](#)
Bosnia and Herzegovina : President - members of the presidency; Prime Minister - Denis Zvizdić
Botswana : President - Seretse Khama Ian Khama
Brazil : Capital - Brasília; President - [Luís Inácio Lula da Silva](#)
Brunei : Sultan/ Prime Minister - [Haji Hassanal Bolkiah](#)
Bulgaria : President - Rosen Plevneliev; Prime Minister - Plamen Oresharski
Burkina Faso : President - Blaise Compaore; Prime Minister - Luc-Adolphe Tiao
Burma : Chairman of the State Administration Council - Min Aung Hlaing; President - Myint Swe (acting)
Burundi : President - Pierre Nkurunziza
Cabo Verde : President - Jorge Carlos De Almeida Fonseca; Prime Minister - Jose Maria Pereira Neves
Cambodia : Monarch - [Norodom Sihamoni, King of Cambodia](#); Prime Minister - [Hūn Manēt](#)
Cameroon : President - Paul Biya; Prime Minister - Philemon Yang
Canada : Capital - Ottawa; Governor General - [Mary Simon](#); Prime Minister - [Mark Carney](#)
Central African Republic : President - Michel Am-Nondroko Djotodia; Prime Minister - Nicolas Tiangaye
Chad : Chairman of the Transitional Military Council - Mahamat Déby Itno
Chile : Capital - Santiago; President - [Gabriel Boric Font, Presidente de Chile](#)
China : President - [Xi Jinping 习近平](#); Premier - Li Qiang
Colombia : Capital - Bogotá; President - [Gustavo Petro](#)
Comoros : President: Ikililou Dhoinine

Congo, Democratic Republic of The : President - Joseph Kabila; Prime Minister - Augustin Matata Ponyo Mapon

Congo, Republic of The : President - Denis Sassou-Nguesso

Cook Islands : Prime Minister - Henry Puna

Costa Rica : President - Luis Guillermo Solís Rivera

Cote D'ivoire : President - Alassane Dramane Ouattara

Croatia : President - [Kolinda Grabar-Kitarović](#); Prime Minister - [Andrej Plenković](#)

Cuba - NDE : President - [Presidente de Cuba Miguel Mario Díaz-Canel Bermúdez](#)

Cyprus : President - Nikos Christodoulides

Czech Republic : President - [Petr Pavel](#); Prime Minister - [Petr Fiala](#)

Denmark : Monarch - [King Frederik X](#); Prime Minister - [Mette Frederiksen](#)

Djibouti : President - Ismail Omar Guelleh; Prime Minister - Abdoukader Kamil Mohamed

Dominica : President - Charles Savarin; Prime Minister - Roosevelt Skerrit

Dominican Republic : President - [Luis Abinader, 54^o Presidente de la República Dominicana](#)

Ecuador : Capital - Quito; President - [Daniel Noboa](#)

Egypt : President - [Abdel Fattah el-Sisi](#); Prime Minister - Ibrahim Mehlab

El Salvador : President - [Nayib Bukele](#)

Equatorial Guinea : President - Teodoro Obiang Nguema Mbasogo

Eritrea : President - Isaias Afworki

Estonia : President - [Alar Karis](#); Prime Minister - [Kristen Michal](#)

Ethiopia : President - Mulatu Teshome; Prime Minister - Hailemariam Desalegn

Fiji : President - Epeli Nailatikau; Prime Minister - Josaia Voreqe Bainimarama,

Finland : President - [Alexander Stubb](#); Prime Minister - [Petteri Orpo](#)

France : Capital - Paris; President - [Emmanuel Macron](#); Prime Minister - [François Bayrou](#)

Gabon : Capital - Libreville; President - Ali Ben Bongo Ondimba; Prime Minister - Raymond Ndong Sima

Gambia, The : Capital - Banjul; President - Yahya Jammeh

Georgia : Capital - Tbilisi; President - Mikheil Kavelashvili; Prime Minister - Irakli Kobakhidze

Germany : Capital - Berlin - Fed. President -[Franz-Walter Steinmeier](#) Chancellor-[Olaf Scholz](#)

Ghana : Capital - Accra; President - John Dramani Mahama

Greece : Capital - Athens; President - [Katerina Sakellaropoulou](#); Prime Minister -[Kyriakos-Mitsotak](#)

Grenada : Capital - St. George's; Governor General- Cecile La Grenade; Prime Minister - Keith Mitchell

Guatemala : Capital - Guatemala City; President - [Bernardo Arévalo](#)

Guinea : Capital - Conakry; President - Alpha Conde; Prime Minister - Mohamed Said Fofana

Guinea-Bissau : Capital - Bissau; President - Manuel Serifo Nhamadjo; Prime Minister - Rui Duarte De Barros

Guyana : Capital - Georgetown; President - [Irfaan Ali](#); Prime Minister - Mark Phillips

Haiti : Capital - Port-Au-Prince; President - Jocelerme Privert; Prime Minister - Enex Jean Charles

Honduras : Capital - Tegucigalpa; President - [Xiomara Castro](#)

Hungary : Capital - Budapest; President - [János Áder](#); Prime Minister - [Viktor Orban](#)

Iceland : Capital - Reykjavik; President - [Guðni Thorlacius Jóhannesson, 6th President of Iceland](#); Prime Minister - [Katrín Jakobsdóttir](#)

India : Capital - New Delhi; President - [Droupadi Murmu](#); Prime Minister - [Narendra Modi](#)

Indonesia : Capital - Jakarta; President - [Prabowo Subianto](#)

Iran - NDE : Capital - Tehran; Supreme Leader - [Ali Khamenei](#); President - [Masoud Pezeshkian](#)

Iraq : Capital - Baghdad; Supreme Leader-Ayatollah Ali Hoseini-Khamenei; President - Fuad Masum; Prime Minister - Nuri Al-Maliki

Ireland : Capital - Dublin; President - Michael Daniel Higgins; Prime Minister - Enda Kenny

Israel : Capital - Jerusalem; President - [Isaac "Bougie" Herzog](#), 11th President of Israel; Prime Minister - [Binyamin "Bibi" Netanyahu](#)

Italy : Capital - Rome; President - [Sergio Mattarella](#); Prime Minister - [Giorgia Meloni](#)

Jamaica : Capital - Kingston; Governor General - Patrick Linton Allen; Prime Minister - [Andrew Holness](#)

Japan : Capital - Tokyo; Emperor [Naruhito](#) ; Prime Minister - [Shigeru Ishiba](#)

Jordan : Monarch - [Abdallah II](#); Prime Minister - Abdullah Nsour

Kazakhstan : Capital - Astana; President - [Kassym-Jomart Tokayev](#); Prime Minister - Askar Mamin

Kenya : Capital - Nairobi; President - Uhuru Kenyatta

Kiribati : Capital - South Tarawa; President - [Private](#)

Korea, North : Capital - Pyongyang; Supreme leader: [Kim Jong-un](#)

Korea, South : Capital - Seoul; President - [Han Duck-soo](#) (acting); Prime Minister - [Han Duck-soo](#)

Kosovo : Capital - Pristina; President - Atifete Jahjaga; Prime Minister - Hashim Thaci

Kuwait : Capital - Kuwait City; Amir-Sabah al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah; Prime Minister - Jabir Al-Mubarak Al-Hamad Al-Sabah

Kyrgyzstan : Capital - Bishkek; President - Almazbek Atambaev; Prime Minister - Joomart Otorbaev

Laos : Capital - Vientiane President - Lt. General Choummali Saignason; Prime Minister - Thongsing Thammavong

Latvia : Capital - Riga; President - Edgars Rinkēvičs; Prime Minister - Evika Siliņa

Lebanon : Capital - Beirut; President - Michel Sulayman; Prime Minister - Tamam Salam

Lesotho : Capital - Maseru; King - [Letsie III](#); Prime Minister - Thomas Motsoahae Thabane

Liberia : Capital - Monrovia; President - Joseph Boakai

Libya : Capital - Tripoli; President - Nuri Abu Sahmayn; Prime Minister - Ali Zaydan

Liechtenstein : Capital - Vaduz; Head of State-Prince Hans Adam II; Prime Minister - Klaus Tschuetscher

Lithuania : Capital - Vilnius; President - [Gitanas Nausėda](#); Prime Minister - Ingrida Šimonytė

Luxembourg : Capital - Luxembourg; [Grand Duke-Henri](#); Prime Minister - Xavier Bettel

Madagascar : Capital - Antananarivo; President - Hery Martial Rajaonarimampianina Rakotoari

Malawi : Capital - Lilongwe; President - Joyce Banda

Malaysia : Capital - Kuala Lumpur; King-Abdul Halim Mu'adzam Shah; Prime Minister - Najib Razak

Maldives : Capital - Malé; President - Abdulla Yameen Abdul Gayoom

Mali : Capital - Bamako; President - [Assimi Goïta](#); Prime Minister - Abdoulaye Maïga

Malta : Capital - Valletta; President - Marie Louise Coleiro Preca; Prime Minister - Joseph Muscat

Marshall Islands : Capital - Majuro; President - Christopher Jorebon Loeak

Mauritania : Capital - Nouakchott; President - Mohamed Ould Abdel Aziz; Prime Minister - Moulaye Ould Mohamed Laghdaf

Mauritius : Capital - Port Louis; President - Rajkeswur Kailash Purryag; Prime Minister - Dr. Navinchandra Ramgoolam,

Mexico : Capital - Mexico City; President - [Claudia Sheinbaum](#)

Micronesia, Federated States of : Capital - Palikir; President - Emanuel "Manny" Mori

Moldova : Capital - Chişinău; President - Nicolae Timofti; Prime Minister - Iurie Leanca

Monaco : Capital - Monte Carlo; Prince [Albert II de Monaco](#); Prime Minister - Michel Roger

Mongolia : Capital - Ulan Bator; President - Tsakhia Elbegdorj; Prime Minister - Norov Altankhuyag

Montenegro : Capital - Podgorica; President - Filip Vujanovic; Prime Minister - Milo Djukanovic

Morocco : Capital - Rabat; King-Mohammed VI; Prime Minister - Abdelillah Benkirane

Mozambique : Capital - Maputo; President - Armando Emilio Guebuza; Prime Minister - Alberto Clementino Antonio Vaquina

Namibia : Capital - Windhoek; President - Hifikepunye Pohamba; Prime Minister - Hage Geingob

Nauru : President - Baron Divavesi Waqa

Nepal : President - Dr. Ram Baran Yadav; Prime Minister: Sushil Koirala

Netherlands : Capital - den Hag; Monarch - [King Willem-Alexander](#); Prime Minister - [Dick Schoof](#)

New Zealand : Governor General-[Dame Cindy Kiro](#); Prime Minister - [Chris Luxon](#)

Nicaragua : Capital - Managua; President - [Daniel Ortega Saavedra](#)

Niger : President - Issoufou Mahamadou; Prime Minister - Brigi Rafini

Nigeria : President - [Muhammadu Buhari](#)

North Macedonia : Capital - Skopje; President - Stevo Pendarovski; Prime Minister - Zoran Zaev

Norway : King - [Harald V](#); Prime Minister - [Jonas Gahr Støre](#)

Oman : Sultan-Qaboos bin Said Al Said; Prime Minister - Qaboos Bin Said Al Said

Pakistan : President - [Arif Alvi](#); Prime Minister - Shehbaz Sharif

Palau : President - Jr. Thomas Esang Remengesau,

Panama : President - [José Raúl Mulino](#)

Papua New Guinea : Governor-General - Bob Dadae; Prime Minister - James Marape

Paraguay : President - [Mario Abdo Benitez'](#)

Peru : Capital - Lima; President - [Dina Boluarte](#)

Philippines : President - [Bongbong Marcos](#)

Poland : President - [Andrzej Duda](#); Prime Minister - [Mateusz Morawiecki](#)

Portugal : Capital - Lisboa; President - [Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa](#); Prime Minister - [António Costa](#)

Qatar : [Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani](#); Prime Minister - Mohammed bin Abdulrahman bin Jassim Al Thani

Romania : President - Traian Basescu; Prime Minister - Victor-Viorel Ponta

Russia : President - [Vladimir Putin](#); Prime Minister - [Mikhail Mishustin](#)

Rwanda : President - Paul Kagame; Prime Minister - Pierre Damien Habumuremyi

Saint Kitts and Nevis : Governor General - Cuthbert Montraville Sebastian; Prime Minister - Dr. Denzil Llewellyn Douglas

Saint Lucia : Governor General- Dame Pearllette Louisy; Prime Minister - Kenny Davis Anthony

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines : Governor General-Sir Frederick Nathaniel Ballantyne; Prime Minister - Ralph Everard Gonsalves

Samoa : Capital - Apia; Chief of State-Tui Atua Tupua Tupuola Efi Tamasese; Prime Minister - Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi Tuilaepa

Sao Tome and Principe : Capital - São Tomé; President - Manuel Pinto Da Costa; Prime Minister - Gabriel Arcanjo Ferreira Da Costa

Saudi Arabia : King - [King Salman of Saudi Arabia](#); Prime Minister - [Prince Mohammed bin Salman bin Abdulaziz Al Saud](#)

Senegal : Capital - Dakar; President - Macky Sall; Prime Minister - Aminata Toure

Serbia : Capital - Belgrade; President - Aleksandar Vučić; Prime Minister - Ana Brnabić

Seychelles : Capital - Victoria; President - James Alix Michel

Sierra Leone : Capital - Freetown; President - Ernest Bai Koroma

Singapore : President - [Tharman Shanmugaratnam](#); Prime Minister - [Lawrence Wong, Prime Minister of Singapore](#)

Slovakia : Capital - Bratislava; President - [Private](#); Prime Minister - [Private](#)

Slovenia : Capital - Ljubljana; President - [Nataša Pirc Musar](#); Prime Minister - [Robert Golob](#)

Solomon Islands : Capital - Honiara; Governor General-Frank Ofagioro Kabui; Prime Minister - Gordon Darcy Lilo

Somalia : Capital - Mogadishu; President - Hassan Sheikh Mahamud; Prime Minister - Abdiweli Sheikh Ahmed

South Africa : Capital - Pretoria (executive), Cape Town (legislative) & Bloemfontein (judicial); President - [Cyril Ramaphosa](#)

South Sudan : Capital - Juba; President - Salva Kiir Mayardit

Spain : Capital - Madrid; Monarch - [Felipe VI](#); Prime Minister - [Pedro Sánchez Pérez-Castejón](#)

Sri Lanka : Capital - Sri Jayawardenepura Kotte, Colombo; President - Maithripala Sirisena; Prime Minister - Ranil Wickremesinghe

Sudan : Capital - Khartoum; President - Umar Hassan Ahmad Al-Bashir, Field Mar

Suriname : Capital - Paramaribo; President - [Desire Delano Bouterse](#)

Swaziland : Capital - Lobamba, Mbabane; King-Mswati III; Prime Minister - Barnabus Sibusiso Dlamini

Sweden : Capital - Stockholm; King - [Carl XI Gustaf](#); Prime Minister - [Ulf Kristersson](#)

Syria : Capital - Damascus; President - [Ahmed al-Sharaa](#); Prime Minister - [Mohammed al-Bashir](#)

Taiwan - NDE : Capital - Taipei; President - [Lai Ching-te 賴清德](#), [President of Taiwan](#)

Tajikistan : Capital - Dushanbe; President - Emomali Rahmon; Prime Minister - Qohir Rasolzoda

Tanzania : Capital - Dodoma; President - Jakaya Mrisho Kikwete; Prime Minister - Mizengo Kayanza Peter Pinda

Thailand : Capital - Bangkok; King - [Rama X, King of Thailand](#); Prime Minister - [Paetongtarn Shinawatra](#)

Timor-Leste : Capital - Dili; President - [José Ramos-Horta, Nobel Peace Prize 1966](#); Prime Minister - Kay Rala Xanana Gusmao

Togo : President - Faure Gnassingbe; Prime Minister - Kwesi Seleagodji Ahoomey-Zunu

Tonga : Monarch - King-Tupou VI; Prime Minister - Tu'ivakano, Lord

Trinidad and Tobago : President - Anthony Thomas Aquinas Carmona; Prime Minister - Kamla Persad-Bissessar

Tunisia : President - Moncef Marzouki; Prime Minister - Mehdi Jomaa

Turkey : President - [Recep Erdoğan](#)

Turkmenistan : President - Gurbanguly Berdimuhamedow

Tuvalu : Governor General - Iakopa Italeli Taeaia; Prime Minister - Willy Telavi

Uganda : President -Yoweri Kaguta Museveni; Prime Minister - Amama Mbabazi

Ukraine: President - [Volodymyr Oleksandrovych Zelenskyy, 6th President of Ukraine](#); Prime Minister - [Denys Shmyhal](#)

United Arab Emirates : President - Khalifa Bin Zayid Al Nahyan; Prime Minister - Muhammad Bin Rashid Al Maktum

United States of America : President - [Donald Trump](#)

United Kingdom : Monarch - [King Charles III](#); Prime Minister - [Keir Starmer](#)

Uruguay : Capital - Montevideo; President - [Yamandú Orsi](#)

Uzbekistan : President - [Shavkat Mirziyoyev](#); Prime Minister - Abdulla Aripov

Vanuatu : President - Lolu Johnson Abbil; Prime Minister - Moana Carcasses Kalosil

Venezuela : President - [Nicolás Maduro](#)

Vietnam : President - Truong Tan Sang; Prime Minister - Nguyen Tan Dung

Yemen : President - Fd. Mar. Abd Rabuh Mansur Hadi; Prime Minister - Muhammad Salim Ba Sindwah

Zambia : President - Michael Chilufya Sata

Zimbabwe : President - Emmerson Mnangagwa